

U.S. DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF N.H.
FILED

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
DISTRICT OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

2005 SEP 15 PM 2:53

United States of America

v.

Criminal No. 05-cr-165-SM

John Barton

ORDER OF DETENTION PENDING TRIAL

In accordance with Section 3142(f) of the Bail Reform Act, 18 U.S.C. §§ 3141 et seq., a hearing was conducted on September 15, 2005, for the purpose of determining whether to detain defendant, who has been indicted on three counts of distribution of crack cocaine.

Under 18 U.S.C. § 3142(b), a court, in making a determination regarding detention, must evaluate the risk of the defendant's flight, the risk to the safety of any other person, and the risk to the safety of the community. In circumstances when detention is not mandated by the court, the court is nonetheless empowered to impose conditions on release. 18 U.S.C. § 3142(c).

Pursuant to the provisions of 18 U.S.C. § 3142(g) a court, in assessing the risks noted in 18 U.S.C. § 3142(b), shall consider the following: (1) the nature and circumstances of the offense charged; (2) the weight of the evidence as to guilt;

(3) the history and characteristics of the accused, including family ties, past history, financial resources and employment; and (4) the nature and seriousness of the danger to any person or the community that would be posed by a release.

During the course of a hearing conducted pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142, the government typically retains the burden of persuading the court that "'no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure' the defendant's presence at trial." United States v. Perez-Franco, 839 F.2d 867, 870 (1st Cir. 1988) (quoting United States v. Palmer-Contreras, 835 F.2d 15, 17-18 (1st Cir. 1987)); United States v. Patriarca, 948 F.2d 789, 793 (1st Cir. 1991). For its part, the government is required to offer a preponderance of the evidence to prove risk of flight. See Patriarca, 948 F.2d at 792-93.

Here, I find that the government has met its burden. Specifically, the nature of the offense is drug sales. All sales were to undercover officers so the weight of the evidence is overwhelming. While he has some ties to the area, he is a longtime cocaine user, has a substantial criminal record, and has been a probation and parole violator. His unemployment status together with the timing and location of the sales convince me his only source of income is from dealing drugs. He is a danger to the community.

Accordingly, it is **ORDERED** that the defendant be detained pending trial.

The defendant is committed to the custody of the Attorney General or his designated representative for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or being held in custody pending appeal. The defendant shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity for private consultation with defense counsel. On order of a court of the United States or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility shall deliver the defendant to the United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

SO ORDERED.



James R. Muirhead
United States Magistrate Judge

September 15, 2005

cc: Bjorn Lang, Esquire
Mark A. Irish, Esquire
U.S. Marshal
U.S. Probation